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ABSTRACT

This report contains 40 tables and 10 figures providing data on education in Pennsylvania in the areas of students, staff, finances, schools, and libraries for the 1991-92 school year. A statistical summary shows that in that year, the state had: 501 public school districts; 29 intermediate units; 3,252 public schools; 2,312 private and non-public schools; 145 colleges and universities; 1,692,797 students enrolled in public schools; 335,744 students enrolled in private and non-public schools; 579,553 students enrolled in colleges and universities; 104,770 public school graduates; 18,317 private and non-public school graduates; 97,046 college and university graduates; 27,882 graduate educational development diplomas issued; 99,286 full-time public school classroom teachers; 19,673 non-public school classroom teachers; an average public school classroom teacher's salary of \$38,715; an average college and university full-time instructional faculty's salary of \$46,075; expenditures per average daily membership of \$3,249 for instruction, \$5,239 for current expenditures, and \$5,733 for total expenditures; 585 public libraries; and 162,591 resident live births. (RLC)

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Status Report on Education in Pennsylvania



A Statistical Summary

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Pennsylvania Department of Education 1992

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Status Report on Education in Pennsylvania

*A
Statistical
Summary
1992*

This is one in a series of publications containing statistical summaries related to basic education, postsecondary education, and vocational education in Pennsylvania. For more detailed data, contact the Division of Data Services at (717) 787-2644 or TDD (717) 783-8445.

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October, 1992

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PENNSYLVANIA EDUCATION SUMMARY

Number of Public School Districts, 1991-92	501
Number of Intermediate Units, 1991-92	29
Number of Schools/Institutions, 1991-92	
Public Schools, Grades K-12	3 252
Comprehensive AVTS	14
Occupational AVTS	78
Private and Nonpublic Schools, Grades K-12	2 312
Colleges and Universities	145
Private Licensed Schools, In-State	298
Private Registered Schools, Out-of-State	27
Other Approved Schools	2
Enrollments, 1991-92	
Public School, Grades K-12	1 692 797
Comprehensive AVTS	11 289
Occupational AVTS	37 282
Home Education (1990-91)	4 844
Private and Nonpublic School, Grades K-12	335 744
College and University	579 553
Private Licensed School, In-State (1990-91)	210 289
Private Registered School, Out-of-State (1990-91)	2 346
Other Approved School (1990-91)	657
Graduates, 1990-91	
Public School	104 770
Private and Nonpublic School	18 317
College and University	97 046
Private Licensed School, In-State	55 603
Private Registered School, Out-of-State	816
Other Approved School	375
College-Bound Graduates (Percent), 1990-91	
Public School Graduates	62.2
Private and Nonpublic School Graduates	79.6
Total Public, Private, and Nonpublic School Graduates	64.8
General Educational Development (GED) Diplomas Issued, 1991	27 882
Staff, 1991-92	
Public School Classroom Teachers (Full-Time)	99 286
Nonpublic School Classroom Teachers (FTE)	19 673
Average Salaries, 1991-92	
Public School Classroom Teachers	\$ 38 715
College and University Full-Time Instructional Faculty	\$ 46 075
Expenditures per Average Daily Membership, 1990-91	
Instruction	\$ 3 249
Current Expenditures	\$ 5 239
Total Expenditures	\$ 5 733
Number of Public Libraries (Including Branches), 1990-91	585
Resident Live Births (Estimate), 1991	162 591

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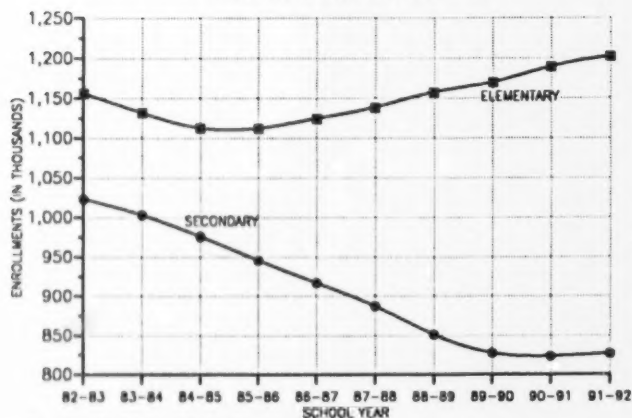
STUDENTS

TABLE 1
ENROLLMENTS (K-12) BY LEVEL
BY SELECTED YEARS

	Total	Elementary	Secondary
1982-83			
Total	2 179 135	1 155 994	1 023 141
Public	1 783 969	872 629	911 340
Private and Nonpublic	395 166	283 365	111 801
1987-88			
Total	2 025 555	1 138 363	887 192
Public	1 668 542	874 784	793 758
Private and Nonpublic	357 013	263 579	93 434
1991-92			
Total	2 028 541	1 201 837	826 704
Public	1 692 797	946 338	746 459
Private and Nonpublic	335 744	255 499	80 245

Source: Division of Data Services

FIGURE 1
ENROLLMENTS (K-12)
1982-83 THROUGH 1991-92



Source: Division of Data Services

TABLE 2
PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENTS BY RACE
BY SELECTED YEARS

	Total	American Indian/ Alaskan Native	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Black (Non- Hispanic)	Hispanic	White (Non- Hispanic)
1982-83						
Number	1 783 969	1 280	17 136	224 755	34 132	1 506 666
Percent	100.00	0.07	0.96	12.60	1.91	84.46
1987-88						
Number	1 668 542	1 190	22 912	218 351	39 038	1 387 051
Percent	100.00	0.07	1.37	13.09	2.34	83.13
1991-92						
Number	1 692 797	1 524	28 163	223 472	48 682	1 390 954
Percent	100.00	0.09	1.66	13.20	2.88	82.17

Source: Division of Data Services

TABLE 3
HOME EDUCATION STUDENTS
1989-90 and 1990-91

	1989-90	1990-91
School Districts	419	443
Students	3 541	4 844

Note: Does not include homebound instruction.

Source: Division of Data Services

TABLE 4
ENTITLEMENT AND STUDENTS SERVED BY CHAPTER 1
BY SELECTED YEARS

	Entitlement	Children Served
1982-83	\$106 703 653	220 210
1987-88	\$176 987 352	225 761
1991-92	\$275 159 040	227 000

Source: Division of Federal Programs

TABLE 5
STUDENTS SERVED BY CHAPTER 2 BY TARGETED ASSISTED PROGRAM
1989-90 and 1990-91

	Students Served	
	1989-90	1990-91
Students at Risk	28 302	35 422
Instructional and Educational Materials		
Library Materials	600 361	460 161
Computer Hardware/Software	1 410 951	714 467
Other Educational Materials	747 840	387 634
Effective Schools Programs		
Schoolwide Improvements	18 894	48 122
Effective Schools	30 941	31 806
Staff Development	68 177	31 091
Personal Excellence and Achievement		
Ethics	1 968	1 950
Performing and Creative Arts	27 831	71 436
Humanities	17 876	7 447
Physical Fitness/Comprehensive		
Health Education	4 025	22 229
Community Services	2 072	764
Other	23 924	6 519
Innovative Projects		
Gifted and Talented	4 001	30 497
Technology Education	58 587	42 151
Early Childhood	2 147	2 255
Community Education	8 350	573
Other	16 817	45 604

Source: Division of Federal Programs

TABLE 6
ENTITLEMENT AND TEACHERS SERVED BY
EISENHOWER MATHEMATICS AND SCIENCE EDUCATION PROGRAM
1990-91 AND 1991-92

	Entitlement	Teachers Served
1990-91	\$3 821 492	2 386 1/
1991-92	\$6 107 814	3 187

1/ Estimated.

Source: Division of Federal Programs

TABLE 7
WRITING ASSESSMENT RESULTS
PERCENT OF STUDENTS IN GRADES 6 AND 9 BY TOTAL HOLISTIC SCORE
1991 AND 1992

	Total Holistic Score										
	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2
1991											
Grade 6	.3	1.0	2.7	6.2	14.3	17.4	23.3	15.1	13.5	3.8	2.4
Grade 9	2.9	5.9	10.7	15.4	20.5	17.4	14.9	6.7	4.0	1.1	.6
1992											
Grade 6	.3	1.1	4.0	8.5	19.3	20.3	22.8	12.0	8.4	2.1	1.0
Grade 9	3.1	5.8	13.4	16.8	23.5	16.2	12.5	5.0	2.7	.7	.4

Note: A score of 7 is considered by the PDE Writing Assessment Advisory Committee to be the minimally acceptable level of writing competency. The percent of students who scored at or above standard in 1991 was 41.9 for grade 6 and 72.7 for grade 9. In 1992, 53.5 percent of grade 6 and 78.8 percent of grade 9 scored at or above standard.

Source: Division of Evaluation and Reports

TABLE 8
PENNSYLVANIA GOVERNOR'S SCHOOLS PARTICIPANTS BY TYPE OF SCHOOL
SUMMER 1992

	Participants
Total	746
School for the Arts	200
School for the Sciences	90
School for International Studies	64
School for Agriculture	64
School for Business	64
School for Teaching	64
School for Health Care Professions	200

Source: Division of Arts and Sciences

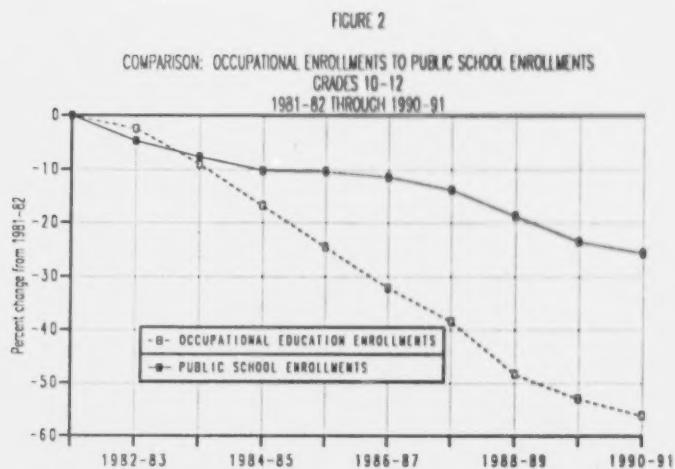
TABLE 9
VOCATIONAL EDUCATION SECONDARY PROGRAM ENROLLMENTS
BY SELECTED YEARS

	1982-83	1987-88	1990-91
Secondary	233 242	151 107	111 214
Agriculture Education	12 720	8 445	6 239
Business Education	61 146	35 640	17 316
Health Occupations Education	4 066	3 593	3 375
Marketing and Distributive Education	8 856	5 202	3 015
Occupational Home Economics Education	10 032	6 613	5 625
Trade and Industrial Education	68 606	48 330	42 071
Not Elsewhere Classified	12 200	5 245	2 178
Consumer and Homemaking Education	54 728	37 439	29 844
Industrial Arts Education	-	600	1 551

Note: 1. In 1987-88, the Pennsylvania Department of Education began approving programs in industrial arts education.

2. A dash (-) indicates "not applicable."

Source: Division of Data Services



Source: Division of Data Services

TABLE 10
VOCATIONAL EDUCATION PROGRAM ENROLLMENTS BY SEX
1990-91

	Total	Male	Female
Total	228 531	110 794	117 737
Secondary	111 214	54 799	56 415
Agriculture Education	6 239	4 740	1 499
Business Education	17 316	4 019	13 297
Health Occupations Education	3 375	233	3 142
Marketing and Distributive Education	3 015	1 050	1 965
Occupational Home Economics Education	5 625	1 695	3 930
Trade and Industrial Education	42 071	32 681	9 390
Not Elsewhere Classified	2 178	1 142	1 036
Consumer and Homemaking Education	29 844	7 891	21 953
Industrial Arts Education	1 551	1 348	203
Postsecondary 1/	58 750	23 570	35 180
Agriculture Education	630	422	208
Business Education	21 780	6 425	15 355
Health Occupations Education	12 090	1 946	10 144
Marketing and Distributive Education	3 600	1 422	2 178
Occupational Home Economics Education	2 360	411	1 949
Trade and Industrial Education	17 340	12 835	4 505
Not Elsewhere Classified	950	109	841
Adult	58 567	32 425	26 142
Agriculture Education	4 314	3 456	858
Business Education	18 536	3 475	15 061
Health Occupations Education	6 589	807	5 782
Marketing and Distributive Education	351	142	209
Occupational Home Economics Education	1 272	256	1 016
Trade and Industrial Education	27 247	24 219	3 028
Not Elsewhere Classified	0	0	0
Consumer and Homemaking Education	258	70	188

1/ Postsecondary data is estimated.

Source: Division of Data Services

TABLE 11
VOCATIONAL EDUCATION SECONDARY SPECIAL NEEDS ENROLLMENTS
1990-91

	Total	Handicapped		Disadvantaged	
	Enrollments	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	110 034	14 862	13.5	33 216	30.2
Agriculture Education	6 239	997	16.0	1 559	25.0
Business Education	17 316	675	3.9	5 434	31.4
Health Occupations Education	3 375	478	14.2	1 299	38.5
Marketing and Distributive Education	3 015	525	17.4	1 024	34.0
Occupational Home Economics Education	5 557	1 023	32.8	1 921	34.6
Trade and Industrial Education	40 993	7 595	18.5	14 171	34.6
Not Elsewhere Classified	2 144	330	15.4	353	16.5
Consumer and Homemaking Education	29 844	2 245	7.5	6 809	22.8
Industrial Arts Education	1 551	194	12.5	644	41.7

Note: 1. Students in state correctional institutions are not included.
2. Disadvantaged enrollments include 1,029 limited English proficiency students.

Source: Division of Data Services

TABLE 12
ADULT BASIC EDUCATION PROGRAM ENROLLMENTS BY ENTRY LEVEL
BY SELECTED YEARS

	1982-83		1987-88		1990-91	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	30 284	100.0	60 794	100.0	109 234	100.0
ESL	5 737	12.3	5 973	10.0	12 835	11.8
0 - 4	5 365	17.7	10 165	17.0	11 507	10.5
5 - 8	14 217	47.0	15 843	26.0	20 148	18.4
9 - 12	6 965	23.0	7 574	12.0	12 320	11.3
Other Students	-	-	21 239	35.0	52 424	48.0

Note: 1. A dash (-) indicates "not available."
2. Students in adult basic education classes are enrolled at one of three levels: English as a Second Language (ESL); grade level zero through four, or APL 1 (least competent adults, as determined by scores on the Adult Performance Level Test); and grades five through eight, or APL 2 (marginally competent adults). Adult secondary programs include grades 9 through 12 only. Prior to FY 1987-88, students who completed less than 12 hours were not reported.
3. Adjunct services such as materials counseling, assessment, and referral were provided to 46,210 students during 1990-91. These students are a subset of the "Other Students." The balance (6,214) were tutors trained.

Source: Bureau of Adult Basic and Literacy Education

TABLE 13
SPECIAL EDUCATION STUDENTS BY PRIMARY EXCEPTIONALITY
1989-90 THROUGH 1991-92

	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Total	287 145	287 508	281 251
Autism/Pervasive Developmental Disorder	0	252	643
Blindness or Visual Impairment	1 242	1 225	1 225
Deafness or Hearing Impairment	3 015	3 266	3 450
Deaf/Blind	1	5	7
Detention Home	20	47	14
Developmental Delay	2 292	2 038	2 364
Mental Retardation	35 986	34 380	32 671
Mentally Gifted	80 386	79 087	78 284
Multiple Disabilities	0	172	700
Neurological Impairment/ Traumatic Brain Injury	346	357	524
Other Health Impairments	0	4	84
Physical Disability	1 688	1 505	1 452
Serious Emotional Disturbance	16 628	16 840	16 690
Specific Learning Disability	82 442	83 570	86 034
Speech and Language Impairment	63 099	64 760	57 129

Note: The counts of special education students by primary exceptionality were taken from final tapes submitted by each intermediate unit as part of the December 1 child count effort. These counts include students eligible for the P.L. 89-313 and the P.L. 94-142 child counts as well as gifted and detention students, but do not include students in approved private schools.

Source: Bureau of Special Education

TABLE 14
COLLEGE AND UNIVERSITY FALL ENROLLMENTS BY LEVEL OF STUDY
BY SELECTED YEARS

	1982	1987	1991
Total	512 430	526 835	579 553
Undergraduate	395 844	397 103	439 622
First-Professional	14 646	14 048	15 110
Graduate	54 898	59 492	67 807
Unclassified	47 050	56 192	57 014

Note: 1. The reporting structure was reorganized beginning with Fall 1986 data. Beginning with 1986 "unclassified" includes undergraduate unclassified and non-degree seeking (credit courses) and postbaccalaureate students not in graduate programs.

2. Enrollment data for Thaddeus Stevens State School of Technology was included in 1991 because of Act 211 of 1990, authorizing this school to grant associate degrees.

Source: Division of Data Services

FIGURE 3
COLLEGE AND UNIVERSITY FALL ENROLLMENTS BY TYPE OF INSTITUTION
1982 AND 1991



Source: Division of Data Services

TABLE 15
PUBLIC SCHOOL DROPOUTS BY RACE
1988-89 THROUGH 1990-91

	Total	American Indian/ Alaskan Native	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Black (Non- Hispanic)	Hispanic	White (Non- Hispanic)
1988-89						
Number	24 983	23	346	8 169	1 630	14 815
Rate	3.37	3.63	3.11	8.97	10.23	2.38
1989-90						
Number	21 178	22	325	6 548	1 351	12 932
Rate	2.93	3.21	2.82	7.35	8.28	2.14
1990-91						
Number	18 650	25	290	5 721	1 504	11 110
Rate	2.59	3.70	2.42	6.42	8.27	1.85

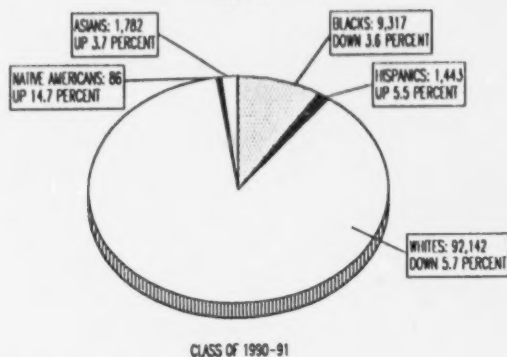
Source: Division of Data Services

TABLE 16
HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES BY SEX
BY SELECTED YEARS

	Total	Male	Female
1982-83			
Total	160 329	79 993	80 336
Public	137 494	68 944	68 550
Private and Nonpublic	22 835	11 049	11 786
1987-88			
Total	145 929	72 268	73 661
Public	124 335	61 896	62 439
Private and Nonpublic	21 594	10 372	11 222
1990-91			
Total	123 087	61 715	61 372
Public	104 770	52 508	52 262
Private and Nonpublic	18 317	9 207	9 110

Source: Division of Data Services

FIGURE 4

PUBLIC HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES BY RACE
1990-91

Note: Percent change reflects change from Class of 1989-90

Source: Division of Data Services

TABLE 17

TOTAL PUBLIC, PRIVATE, AND NONPUBLIC HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES
BY POST-HIGH SCHOOL ACTIVITY
BY SELECTED YEARS

	1982-83		1987-88		1990-91	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	160 329	100.0	145 929	100.0	123 087	100.0
College	76 646	47.8	85 031	58.3	79 748	64.8
Other Schools (Nondegree)	12 052	7.5	8 926	6.1	5 290	4.3
Military	9 366	5.8	7 837	5.4	5 266	4.3
Farm Worker	1 335	0.8	642	0.4	519	0.4
Homemaker	2 294	1.4	1 337	0.9	1 241	1.0
White Collar Worker	13 912	8.7	11 520	7.9	3 961	3.2
Blue Collar Worker	14 208	8.9	13 740	9.4	7 707	6.3
Service Worker	4 249	2.7	2 213	1.5	6 598	5.4
Unemployed	12 517	7.8	5 670	3.9	4 607	3.7
Unknown	13 750	8.6	9 013	6.2	8 150	6.6

Source: Division of Data Services

TABLE 18
VOCATIONAL EDUCATION SECONDARY PROGRAM COMPLETERS
BY SELECTED YEARS

	1982-83	1987-88	1990-91
Total	56 954	38 973	22 885
Agriculture Education	2 877	1 910	1 201
Business Education	22 023	14 145	5 267
Health Occupations Education	1 720	1 355	1 051
Marketing and Distributive Education	3 522	2 046	903
Occupational Home Economics Education	2 790	1 930	1 368
Trade and Industrial Education	20 142	15 041	11 617
Not Elsewhere Classified	3 872	2 518	1 478

Source: Division of Data Services

TABLE 19
STATUS OF 1989-90 COMPLETERS OF APPROVED VOCATIONAL EDUCATION SECONDARY PROGRAMS
1991 FOLLOW-UP SURVEY

	Total	Male	Female
Completers	25 496	13 419	12 077
Percent Gainfully Placed	86.7	88.9	84.6
Employed, Related to Training	29.1	30.1	28.2
Employed, Not Related to Training	27.8	30.7	24.8
Military Service	5.3	9.6	1.0
Pursuing Additional Education	24.5	18.5	30.5
Percent Unemployed, Looking	9.6	9.5	9.6
Percent Unemployed, Not Looking	3.7	1.6	5.8

Note: 1. Percentages may not always add to 100.0 due to rounding.

2. The 1989-90 completers include 1,130 adults who completed secondary programs.

Source: Division of Data Services

TABLE 20
ADULTS COMPLETING THE GENERAL EDUCATIONAL DEVELOPMENT (GED) TEST
BY SELECTED YEARS

	1983	1988	1991
Total Tested	27 942	18 941	26 493
Total Passed	20 748	11 601	20 378
Average Age	24.8	25.6	25.4
Average Schooling	10.6	9.9	9.9

Note: Although 26,493 diplomas were issued in 1991 as a result of GED testing, an additional 1,189 Commonwealth Secondary Diplomas were issued to adults who completed 38 semester hours in an approved postsecondary educational institution.

Source: Bureau of Adult Basic and Literacy Education

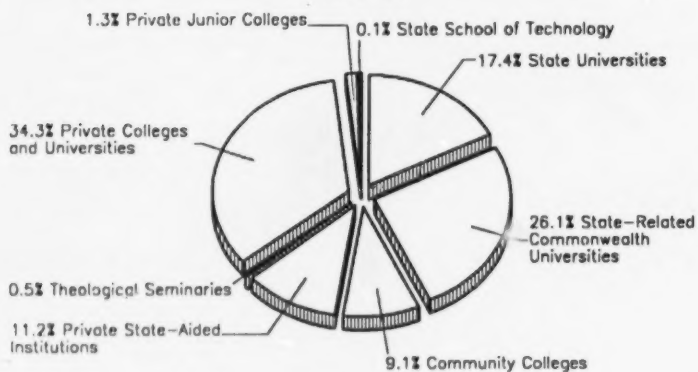
TABLE 21
COLLEGE AND UNIVERSITY GRADUATES BY PROGRAM LEVEL
BY SELECTED YEARS

	1982-83	1987-88	1990-91
Total	90 467	90 447	97 046
Associate Degrees	14 322	12 718	13 707
Bachelor's Degrees	57 231	58 323	62 154
First-Professional Degrees	3 740	3 721	3 422
Master's Degrees	13 411	13 799	15 641
Doctor's Degrees	1 763	1 886	2 122

Source: Division of Data Services

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FIGURE 5
DEGREES CONFERRED BY INSTITUTIONAL CATEGORY
1990-91



Source: Division of Data Services

STAFF

TABLE 22
NUMBER AND AVERAGE SALARIES OF FULL-TIME PUBLIC SCHOOL PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL
BY POSITION
BY SELECTED YEARS

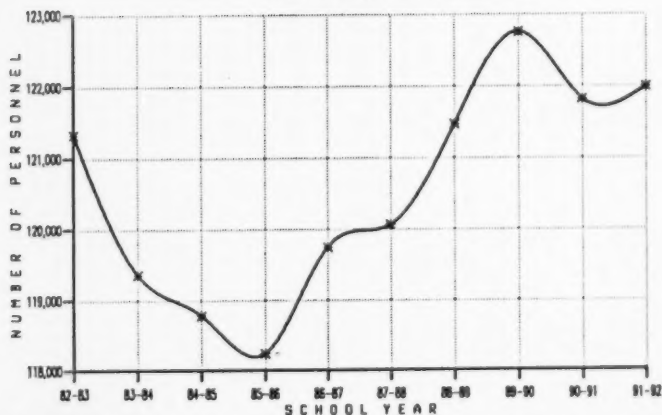
	1982-83	1987-88	1991-92
Total			
Number	121 328	120 064	121 991
Salary	\$22 016	\$30 170	\$39 962
Administrative/Supervisory			
Number	6 497	6 306	6 650
Salary	\$33 486	\$44 133	\$56 323
Classroom Teachers			
Number	103 855	103 307	99 286
Salary	\$21 178	\$29 177	\$38 715
Coordinate Services			
Number	9 913	9 709	14 251
Salary	\$23 268	\$31 499	\$40 565
Other			
Number	1 063	742	1 804
Salary	\$20 551	\$31 286	\$43 535

Note: With the revision of the professional personnel system effective 1990-91, several certificated assignments were re-categorized from classroom teachers to coordinate services and other. This affected approximately 4,000 personnel in certificated assignments for developmental or diagnostic/prescriptive reading, English as a second language, etc.

Source: Division of Data Services

FIGURE 6

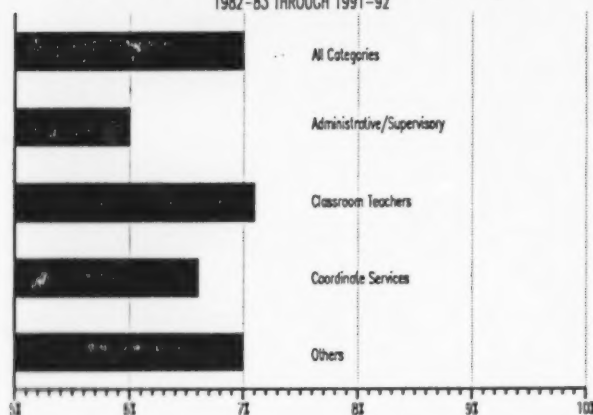
FULL-TIME PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL
1982-83 THROUGH 1991-92



Source: Division of Data Services

FIGURE 7

AVERAGE ANNUAL INCREASE IN FULL-TIME PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL SALARIES
1982-83 THROUGH 1991-92



Source: Division of Data Services

TABLE 23

PRIVATE AND NONPUBLIC SCHOOL CLASSROOM TEACHERS BY LEVEL
BY SELECTED YEARS

	1982-83	1987-88	1991-92
Total	21 241	21 335	19 673
Elementary	13 657	14 396	13 623
Secondary	7 584	6 939	6 050

Note: Teachers reported as full-time equivalent (FTE).

Source: Division of Data Services

TABLE 24
PUBLIC SCHOOL SUPPORT STAFF
BY SELECTED YEARS

	1982-83	1987-88	1991-92
Total	81 651	78 943	79 849
Full-time	53 499	52 630	54 387
Part-time	28 152	26 313	25 462
Secretarial/Clerical	13 185	13 246	13 571
Full-time	11 953	12 096	12 694
Part-time	1 232	1 150	877
Operation/Maintenance	21 754	20 157	19 066
Full-time	16 820	15 957	16 130
Part-time	4 934	4 200	2 936
Transportation	7 975	7 554	8 002
Full-time	3 595	3 557	4 017
Part-time	4 380	3 997	3 985
Food Service	18 053	16 370	16 022
Full-time	9 621	8 114	7 514
Part-time	8 432	8 256	8 508
Teacher/Library Aide	12 585	13 464	15 020
Full-time	8 430	9 369	10 513
Part-time	4 155	4 095	4 507
All Others	8 099	8 152	8 168
Full-time	3 080	3 537	3 519
Part-time	5 019	4 615	4 649

Source: Division of Data Services

TABLE 25
VOCATIONAL EDUCATION CLASSROOM TEACHERS BY PROGRAM AREA
1990-91

	Total	Male	Female
Total	8 437	4 779	3 658
Agriculture Education	245	219	26
Business Education	1 882	645	1 237
Health Occupations Education	122	2	120
Home Economics Education	2 042	90	1 952
Industrial Arts Education	2 243	2 225	18
Marketing and Distributive Education	118	80	38
Trade and Industrial Education	1 571	1 361	210
Not Elsewhere Classified	214	157	57

Note: "Vocational education classroom teachers" includes all teachers assigned to at least one vocational course, whether or not the local education agency has a Chapter 6 approved program. Therefore, data on teachers is not directly comparable to enrollments in approved vocational programs or to prior years' teacher data.

Source: Division of Data Services

TABLE 26
AVERAGE SALARIES OF COLLEGE AND UNIVERSITY FULL-TIME INSTRUCTIONAL FACULTY
EMPLOYED ON NINE-MONTH CONTRACTS BY RANK
BY SELECTED YEARS

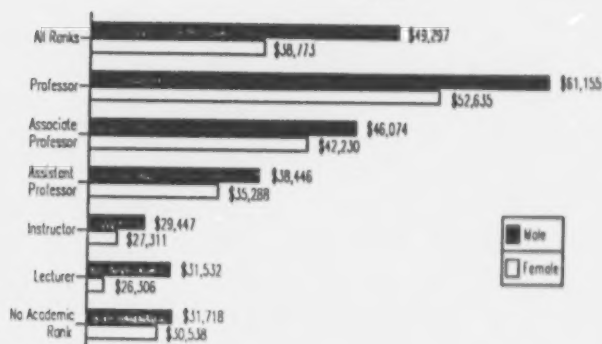
	1982-83	1987-88	1991-92
All Ranks	\$26 734	\$36 182	\$46 075
Professor	34 923	46 647	59 872
Associate Professor	27 050	35 663	44 989
Assistant Professor	21 928	29 218	37 094
Instructor	16 898	22 729	28 269
Lecturer	17 487	23 261	28 189
No Academic Rank 1/	16 930	18 791	31 039

1/ Includes data for institutions that do not have standard academic ranks.

Source: Division of Data Services

FIGURE 8

AVERAGE SALARIES OF FULL-TIME INSTRUCTIONAL FACULTY
ON NINE-MONTH CONTRACTS
1991-92



Source: Division of Data Services

TABLE 27

FRINGE BENEFITS OF COLLEGE AND UNIVERSITY FULL-TIME INSTRUCTIONAL FACULTY
EMPLOYED ON NINE-MONTH CONTRACTS
BY SELECTED YEARS

(IN MILLIONS)

Fringe Benefit	1982-83	1987-88	1991-92
Total	\$116.8	\$174.2	\$250.8
Retirement	48.4	64.3	81.3
Social Security	28.6	46.2	65.2
Medical/Dental	21.6	37.6	68.6
All Other	18.2	26.1	35.7

Source: Division of Data Services

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FINANCES

TABLE 28
FEDERAL SUPPORT OF SCHOOL LUNCH, BREAKFAST, AND MILK PROGRAMS
BY SELECTED YEARS

	1982-83	1987-88	1990-91
Number of Lunches Served	167 331 991	164 914 244	157 863 793
Number of 1/2 Pints of Milk Served	4 971 107	7 564 650	7 106 858
Number of Breakfasts Served	8 590 962	9 035 896	13 992 140
Number of Schools with Breakfast, Lunch, or Milk Programs	4 498	4 095	4 039
Federal Payments to School Districts	\$ 92 247 414	\$105 278 061	\$121 954 912

Source: Division of Food and Nutrition

TABLE 29
PENNSYLVANIA'S SHARE OF FEDERAL FUNDING FOR MAJOR EDUCATION PROGRAMS
FEDERAL FISCAL YEAR 1990 THROUGH 1992
(IN MILLIONS)

	Appropriation for Federal Fiscal Year		
	1990	1991	1992 1/
Chapter 1 - Basic Grant	\$218.2	\$ 255.3	\$ 275.2
Chapter 1 - Migrant	3.0	3.7	3.6
Chapter 1 - Handicapped	14.7	15.7	14.1
Chapter 2 - State Block Grant	19.6	19.2	18.9
Handicapped (EHA-B) - State Grants	66.9	77.9	78.2
Handicapped (EHA) - Preschool Grants (P.L. 99-457)	10.8	11.5	11.1
Drug Free Schools and Communities	20.1	21.6	21.9
Vocational Education	38.8	39.0	39.5
Adult Education	7.9	10.2	12.1
Library Services - (ISCA Titles I, II, & III)	5.2	5.2	5.1
Math/Science - State Grants	5.7	9.0	10.7
Homeless Assistance Act - Children and Youth (P.L. 100-77)	.3	.3	1.2
Homeless Assistance Act - Literacy Training for Homeless Adults (P.L. 100-77)	.3	0.4	0.4

1/ Estimated.

Source: Office of Government Relations

TABLE 30
BASIC EDUCATION GENERAL FUND REVENUES AND OTHER FINANCING SOURCES
BY SUBFUNCTIONS
1988-89 THROUGH 1990-91
(IN MILLIONS)

	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
Total Revenues and Other Financing Sources	\$8 210.5	\$8 809.5	\$9 441.7
Local Revenues	4 617.7	5 046.7	5 470.7
Taxes	4 320.5	4 717.4	5 164.2
Other	297.2	329.3	306.5
State Revenues	3 251.7	3 406.9	3 506.4
Federal Revenues	292.8	303.7	334.7
Other Financing Sources	48.3	52.2	129.9

Note: The revenues listed under Other Financing Sources above exclude:

Incoming Transfers	\$ 214.6	\$ 224.1	\$ 234.0
From Other LEAs in PA-Educ.	6.9	13.8	8.3
From Other LEAs in PA-Trans.	.1	.1	.1
From Out-of-State LEAs	.5	.7	.8
From Member Districts	207.1	209.5	224.0
Refunds from Prior Years' Expenditures	13.1	12.4	12.5

Source: Division of Subsidy Data and Administration

TABLE 31
BASIC EDUCATION GENERAL FUND EXPENDITURES AND OTHER FINANCING USES
BY SUBFUNCTIONS
1988-89 THROUGH 1990-91

(IN MILLIONS)

	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
Total	\$8 074.3	\$8 772.9	\$9 475.0
Instruction	4 547.6	4 960.9	5 370.0
Regular Programs	3 641.1	3 969.0	4 300.4
Special Programs	420.0	488.1	526.6
Vocational Education Programs	286.1	298.3	309.2
Other Instructional Programs	166.0	177.5	194.2
Adult Education Programs	34.4	36.0	39.6
Support Services	2 696.9	2 906.2	3 081.3
Pupil Personnel	238.3	262.4	284.3
Instructional Staff	237.0	254.4	280.0
Administration	580.0	628.9	670.5
Pupil Health	87.7	95.6	103.0
Business	116.7	127.6	136.0
Operation/Maintenance of Plant	927.6	988.3	1 020.3
Student Transportation	439.1	470.2	501.0
Central	57.3	66.4	67.2
Other Support Services	13.2	12.4	19.0
Noninstructional Services	179.9	191.9	208.0
Food Services	7.4	6.1	14.1
Student Activities	117.0	127.1	137.1
Community Services	55.5	58.7	56.8
Facilities Acquisition/Construction/ Improvement	41.8	40.7	25.1
Other Financing Uses	608.1	673.2	790.6
Debt Services	480.4	518.1	628.4
Fund Transfers	127.7	155.1	162.2

Note: The expenditures listed above exclude:

Instruction (Tuition Payments)	\$ 263.5	\$ 285.3	\$ 299.7
Regular Programs	7.3	10.1	10.9
Special Programs	30.3	37.2	40.7
Vocational Education Programs	210.7	222.0	230.9
Other Instructional Programs	.5	.6	.7
Adult Education Programs	.8	.8	.8
Community/Junior College Education Programs	13.9	14.6	15.7
Other Financing Uses			
Refunds of Prior Years' Expenditures	13.0	23.4	14.6

Source: Division of Subsidy Data and Administration

TABLE 32
EXPENDITURES PER AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP
BY SELECTED YEARS

	1982-83	1987-88	1990-91
Instruction	\$1 459	\$ 2 540	\$3 249
Current Expenditures	2 629	4 161	5 239
Total Expenditures	2 903	4 519	5 733

Source: Division of Subsidy Data and Administration

TABLE 33
AVERAGE IN-STATE UNDERGRADUATE BASIC STUDENT CHARGES
BY INSTITUTIONAL CATEGORY
BY SELECTED YEARS

	Tuition and Required Fees 1/			Combined Room and Board		
	1982-83	1987-88	1991-92	1982-83	1987-88	1991-92
State Universities 2/	\$1 630	\$2 038	\$3 028	\$1 640	\$2 155	\$2 978
State-Related Commonwealth Universities 2/	2 201	3 110	4 134	2 390	3 023	3 734
Community Colleges 2/ 3/	880	1 182	1 478	-	-	-
Private State-Aided Institutions	5 101	7 971	11 000	2 620	3 813	4 942
Private Colleges and Universities	4 517	6 990	10 167	2 266	3 207	4 191
Theological Seminaries	1 990	2 190	2 870	1 741	2 448	2 900
Private Junior Colleges	3 194	4 880	6 733	2 255	2 978	3 664
State School of Technology	-	-	3 420	-	-	3 119

1/ Tuition and required fees that were reported on a credit-hour or per course cost were not used in calculating the average charges.

2/ Averages were based on main campus basic student charges.

3/ Average community college charges are for in-state students residing in sponsoring areas only. Tuition for in-state students residing in nonsponsoring areas is approximately twice the listed tuition for students residing in sponsoring areas.

Note: 1. A dash (-) indicates "not applicable."

2. Tuition and required fees charges for the state school of technology were included in 1991-92 because Act 211 of 1990 authorized this school to grant associate degrees.

Source: Division of Data Services

TABLE 34
DIRECT STATE SUPPORT FOR POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION INSTITUTIONS
BY SELECTED YEARS

(IN THOUSANDS)

	1982-83	1987-88	1991-92
Total	\$ 764 678	\$1 059 599	\$1 351 121
State System of Higher Education	230 444	300 430	373 625
Community Colleges	64 066	105 160	132 181
State-Related Commonwealth Universities	313 240	429 610	551 677
Non-State-Related Institutions	46 708	68 980	79 079
Education at Correctional Institutions	60	110	122
Higher Education of Blind or Deaf	50	50	50
Ethnic Heritage Studies	100	150	100
Higher Education-Rural Initiatives	0	900	260
Academy of Sciences	0	100	0
College of Physicians	0	100	100
Psychiatric Education	0	1 250	0 1/
General State Authority Rentals	3 612	3 745	0 2/
Higher Education Equipment	0	0	4 000
Higher Education for Disadvantaged	4 868	6 153	7 497
Thaddeus Stevens State School of Technology	2 363	3 388	4 448
Annenberg Center	0	0	150
Pennsylvania Higher Education Scholarships (PHEAA)	80 147	105 600	155 000
Institutional Assistance Grants (PHEAA)	15 400	21 857	29 092
Student Aid-Matching Grants (PHEAA)	2 120	5 600	6 350
Computer Purchases (PHEAA)	0	3 494	0
Administration, Loans and Grants (PHEAA)	1 500	25	0
Equal Opportunity Professional Education (PHEAA)	0	590	750
Computer Training (PHEAA)	0	2 307	0
Loan Forgiveness (PHEAA)	0	0	3 740
Agriculture Loan Forgiveness	0	0	750
Information Technology	0	0	2,150

1/ Included in State-Related Commonwealth Universities total.

2/ Transferred to State Treasury Department.

Source: Bureau of Budget

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TABLE 35
COLLEGE AND UNIVERSITY CURRENT-FUNDS REVENUES BY SOURCE
BY SELECTED YEARS

(IN MILLIONS)

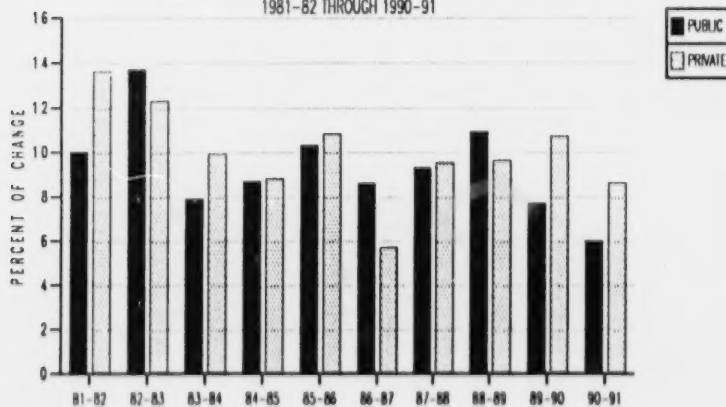
	1982-83	1987-88	1990-91
Total, All Institutions 1/	\$4 568.0	\$6 835.1	\$8 879.8
Total, Reporting Institutions	\$4 542.3	\$6 835.1	\$8 879.8
Student Tuition and Fees	1 476.7	2 161.7	2 876.3
Government Appropriations	710.7	978.1	1 124.4
Government Grants and Contracts	504.9	791.9	1 050.9
Private Gifts	191.6	363.1	420.3
Endowment Income	115.4	167.4	219.1
Sales and Services of Educational Activities	55.5	75.3	122.9
Auxiliary Enterprises	503.1	728.5	878.6
Hospitals	863.8	1 382.5	1 900.2
Other Sources	97.8	180.2	264.0
Independent Operations	22.8	6.4	23.1
Total, Nonresponding Institutions (Est.)	\$ 25.7	0.0	0.0

1/ Includes estimated data for the nonresponding institutions; for 1987-88 and 1990-91, estimates are included in each line item as well as the total.

Source: Division of Data Services

FIGURE 9

ANNUAL PERCENTAGE INCREASE IN CURRENT-FUNDS REVENUES
BY INSTITUTIONAL CONTROL
1981-82 THROUGH 1990-91



Source: Division of Data Services

TABLE 36
COLLEGE AND UNIVERSITY CURRENT-FUNDS EXPENDITURES BY FUNCTION
BY SELECTED YEARS

(IN MILLIONS)

	1982-83	1987-88	1990-91
Total, All Institutions 1/	\$4 449.1	\$6 813.5	\$8 843.4
Total, Reporting Institutions	\$4 423.9	\$6 813.5	\$8 843.4
Educational and General Expenditures	3 099.6	4 758.2	6 232.6
Instruction	1 213.7	1 733.6	2 206.5
Research	273.7	567.7	688.1
Public Service	91.2	81.3	104.7
Academic Support	276.3	443.5	564.3
Student Services	181.5	280.2	379.7
Institutional Support	400.2	591.6	824.0
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	348.0	423.7	540.0
Scholarships and Fellowships	274.3	454.7	648.0
Educational and General Transfers			
--Mandatory	40.7	69.1	85.4
--Non-Mandatory	-	112.0	191.9
Auxiliary Enterprises	458.0	692.8	857.8
Hospitals	843.6	1 354.1	1 729.7
Independent Operations	22.7	8.4	23.4
Total, Nonresponding Institutions (Est.) \$	25.2	\$ 0.0	\$ 0.0

1/ Includes estimated data for the nonresponding institutions; for 1987-88 and 1990-91, estimates are included in each line item as well as the total.

Note: 1. A dash (-) indicates "not available."

2. Figures may not add to totals due to rounding.

Source: Division of Data Services

SCHOOLS

TABLE 37
SCHOOLS BY LEVEL
BY SELECTED YEARS

	1982-83	1987-88	1991-92
Total	5 546	5 551	5 564
Public	3 507	3 313	3 252
Elementary	2 162	2 013	1 962
Secondary 1/	821	780	720
Elementary/Secondary	462	435	486
Area Vocational-Technical			
Schools	82	85	84
Comprehensive	13	14	14
Occupational	69	71	70
Private and Nonpublic	2 039	2 238	2 312
Elementary	1 488	1 471	1 633
Secondary	193	188	149
Elementary/Secondary	358	379	530

1/ Does not include area vocational-technical schools.

Source: Division of Data Services

TABLE 38
PRIVATE AND NONPUBLIC SCHOOLS COMPARATIVE DATA
BY SELECTED YEARS

	1982-83	1987-88	1991-92
Religious (Catholic)			
Percent of Schools	43.7	36.6	32.5
Percent of Enrollment	76.2	72.5	70.3
Religious (Non-Catholic)			
Percent of Schools	38.7	42.7	42.5
Percent of Enrollment	15.6	19.6	21.1
Secular			
Percent of Schools	17.6	20.7	25.0
Percent of Enrollment	8.2	7.9	8.6

Source: Division of Data Services

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LIBRARIES

TABLE 39

STATE LIBRARY OF PENNSYLVANIA STATISTICS BY RESOURCES AND SERVICES,
AND INCOME AND EXPENDITURES
BY SELECTED YEARS

	1982-83	1987-88	1991-92
RESOURCES AND SERVICES			
Hours Open Weekly	54	54	27.5
Professional Staff	36	39	35
Support Staff	66	56	42
Library Materials Collection			
Books Added	5 269	11 038	9 158
Books Withdrawn	5 461	4 387	9 635
Books at End of Year	957 871	978 072	984 884
Book, Titles at End of Year	345 822	372 206	387 009
Current Periodicals to Which Subscribed	3 723	4 605	4 069
Current Newspapers to Which Subscribed	177	178	171
Microfilm: Periodicals, Newspapers,			
Documents, Reels, etc.	105 117	129 028	144 895
Microfiche, Sheets	-	1 507 416	2 026 955
Microcards	-	415 322	415 322
Audiovisual Materials (Cassettes and Tapes)	68	500	643
Use of Library Materials, All Forms,	295 447	339 922	297 316
Including Interlibrary Loans	70 393	64 376	41 831
Guidance and Assistance Rendered	62 992	74 245	62 563
Reference Questions Answered			
INCOME AND EXPENDITURES			
Income	\$3 869 000	\$5 039 819	\$4 820 887
State Funds	\$2 456 000	\$3 310 836	\$3 391 538
Federal Funds	1 413 000	1 728 983	1 429 349
Expenditures	\$3 869 000	\$4 959 618	\$4 820 887
Salaries and Benefits	\$2 868 000	\$2 972 836	\$3 087 130
Books, Periodicals, Other Library Materials	441 000	706 300	883 150
Book Printing and Binding	22 000	51 215	45 487
Other Operating	488 000	1 185 436	777 420
Furniture and Equipment	50 000	43 831	27 700

Note: A dash (-) indicates "not available."

Source: Division of Library Services

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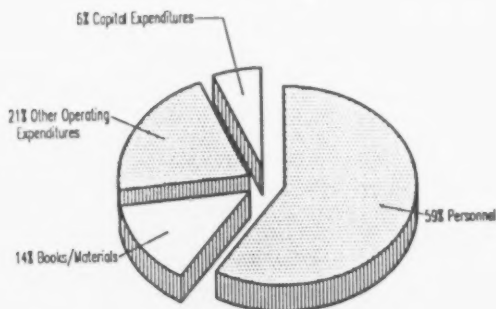
TABLE 40
PENNSYLVANIA PUBLIC LIBRARY STATISTICS
1990-91

Public Libraries in the Commonwealth (Including Branches)	665
Number of Libraries Receiving State Aid (Including Branches)	597 1/
Percentage of Public Libraries Receiving State Aid	90%
Number of Counties Represented	67
Professional Staff (FTE)	1 046.2
Provisional Staff (FTE)	152.9
Library Assistants (FTE)	106.1
Other Staff (FTE)	2 673.4
Volunteer Staff (FTE)	276.4
Total State Aid Disbursements	\$ 25 809 000
Total Operating Expenditures (Includes \$8,879,578 Capital Expenditures)	\$126 227 225
State Aid Support Per Capita (Total State Population, 11,081,643)	\$ 2.17
Operating Expenditures Per Capita	\$ 10.62
Federal Funds (Library Services and Construction Act, 1980-89)	
Title I (Services)	\$ 3 626 141
Title II (Construction Grants)	\$ 747 949
Title III (Interlibrary Cooperation)	\$ 871 425

1/ Aid was paid to 297 libraries and library systems benefiting 585 libraries and branches.

Source: Division of Library Development

FIGURE 10
OPERATING EXPENDITURES OF PUBLIC LIBRARIES
1990-91



Source: Division of Library Development

APPENDIX A

GLOSSARY

- ADULT BASIC EDUCATION** - A generic term describing programs funded under the Federal Adult Education Act and Act 143 of 1986, the State Adult Literacy Program where students are enrolled at one of three levels of basic education or in English as a second language. Almost all of the Adult Secondary Education level is in the form of preparation to pass the General Education Development Test (GED).
- APPROVED VOCATIONAL PROGRAM** - A program certified in writing by the Pennsylvania Department of Education as meeting the state regulations and standards for vocational education.
- AVTS** - Area Vocational-Technical School
- CHAPTER 1** - Provides financial assistance to state and local educational agencies to meet the special needs of educationally deprived children.
- CHAPTER 2** - Block grant program which consolidates 20 plus programs designed to improve elementary and secondary education for students attending both public and private nonprofit schools.
- COLLEGE-BOUND GRADUATE** - A high school graduate planning to enroll in a two- or four-year degree-granting college or university, or a specialized associate degree granting institution.
- CURRENT-FUNDS EXPENDITURES** - The cost incurred for goods and services used in the conduct of an institution of higher education's operation. Includes both restricted and unrestricted expenditures.
- CURRENT-FUNDS REVENUES** - All funds both restricted and unrestricted available for financing operations of an institution of higher education. Does not include restricted current funds received but not expended because these revenues have not been earned.
- EISENHOWER MATHEMATICS AND SCIENCE EDUCATION PROGRAM (TITLE II)** - Makes financial assistance available to state and local educational agencies and institutions of higher education to strengthen the economic competitiveness and national security of the United States by improving the skills of teachers and the quality of instruction in mathematics and science.
- FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT (FTE)** - Conversion of part-time positions into full-time.
- GENERAL EDUCATIONAL DEVELOPMENT (GED) TEST** - A series of five tests in the areas of writing skills, social studies, science, reading skills, and mathematics developed to measure the important knowledge and skills usually learned during four years of high school.
- GENERAL FUND EXPENDITURES** - Includes expenditures with reference to the functional classifications of: Instruction (less tuition payments), Support Services, Noninstructional Services, Facilities Acquisition/Construction/Improvement, and Other Financing Uses (less refunds of prior years' expenditures).
- GENERAL FUND REVENUES** - All tax revenues and other receipts not allocated by law or contractual agreement to a special fund are accounted for in the General Fund to carry on the current operations of the school system.
- HOME EDUCATION STUDENTS** - Children who are being educated at home at the parent's request per Act 169 of 1986.
- HOMEBOUND INSTRUCTION** - Instruction provided to students who are unable to attend classes, e.g. illness or injury.
- NONPUBLIC SCHOOL** - A private school which is not licensed by the state.
- OCCUPATIONAL PROGRAM** - A vocational education program that prepares students for employment. Includes all vocational education reported except consumer and homemaking education and industrial arts education.

PENNSYLVANIA GOVERNOR'S SCHOOL - Five-week long, full-scholarship, summer residential programs for gifted and talented high school sophomores and juniors.

PHEAA - Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency

POSTSECONDARY INSTITUTION - A school or an institution offering programs with a curriculum designed primarily for students who have completed the requirements for a high school diploma or its equivalent, to include academic, vocational, and continuing professional education.

PRIVATE SCHOOL - A school maintained, or classes conducted, for the purpose of offering instruction for a consideration, profit, or tuition to five or more pupils at one and the same time, or to 25 or more pupils during any school year.

PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL - Those persons as defined in the *Public School Code of 1949*, Section 1101 as "professional employees" as well as "other professional personnel." For example: district superintendents, principals, classroom teachers, guidance counselors, etc.

SPECIAL NEEDS ENROLLMENTS - Students reported as handicapped or disadvantaged, including those who are of limited English proficiency.

SUPPORT EMPLOYEES - Persons employed by a board of school directors excluding certificated personnel. For example: clerical employees, teacher and library aides, transportation employees, operation and maintenance employees, food service personnel, etc.

WRITING ASSESSMENT - Provides information to participating schools and school districts on the current status of students' writing and provides a process which can be used to begin monitoring writing skill development over time. The assessment was designed to influence instruction rather than to merely reflect it.

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APPENDIX B
TELEPHONE LISTING

Area Code
717

General Information.....783-6788
Secretary of Education.....787-5820
Executive Assistant to the Secretary.....783-9783
Press and Communications.....783-9802
Government Relations.....787-7575

OFFICE OF ADMINISTRATION

Chief of Staff.....787-9744
Bureau of Budget.....787-5993
Bureau of Information Systems.....787-7194
Division of Data Services.....787-2644

COMMONWEALTH LIBRARIES

Commissioner for Libraries.....787-2646
Division of Library Services.....783-5968
Division of Library Development.....787-8007
Division of School Library Media Services.....783-9542

OFFICE OF ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION

Commissioner for Elementary and Secondary Education.....787-2127
School Services Office.....787-4860
School Equity Office.....787-3048
Bureau of Curriculum and Academic Services.....787-8913
Division of Arts and Sciences.....783-6746
Division of Communications and Math.....787-6644
Division of Federal Programs.....787-9161
Division of Evaluation and Reports.....787-4234
Division of School Based Improvement.....783-2862
Bureau of Community and Student Services.....783-3755
Division of Nonpublic and Private Schools.....783-5146
Division of Early Childhood and Family
Education.....772-2813
Division of Student Services.....772-2429
Division of Migrant Education.....783-6466
Bureau of Fiscal Administration.....787-7808
Division of Food and Nutrition.....787-3186
Division of Subsidy Data and Administration.....787-5423
Division of School Facilities.....787-5480

Bureau of Special Education.....783-6913
 Division of Compliance Monitoring.....783-6913
 Division of Technical Assistance.....783-6913
 Division of Planning and Analysis.....783-6913
 Division of Fiscal Management.....783-6913

Bureau of Vocational and Technical Education.....787-5530
 Division of (Perkins) Advisory
 and Approval Services.....787-8022
 Division of Development and Youth Services.....787-8804
 Division of Special Program Services.....786-6867

OFFICE OF POSTSECONDARY AND HIGHER EDUCATION

Commissioner for Postsecondary and Higher Education.....787-5041

Equal Education Opportunity Office.....783-9531

Bureau of Postsecondary Services.....787-4313
 Division of Program Services.....772-3623
 Division of Private Licensed Schools.....783-8228
 Division of Veterans and Military Education.....787-2414

Bureau of Adult Basic and Literacy Education.....787-5532

Bureau of Teacher Certification and Preparation.....783-6723
 Division of Teacher Education.....783-9252
 Division of School Staffing and Technical
 Operations.....783-6727
 Division of Candidate Evaluation Services.....783-6809

Bureau of Correction Education.....783-9208